

China

Indicator	Age	1950	1975	2000	2025	2050	
Population (thousands)							
Total	Total	554 760.0	927 807.6	1 275 132.9	1 470 786.8	1 462 058.2	
	0 - 14	186 047.3	366 377.6	316 837.8	269 923.8	238 433.2	
	15 - 59	327 140.5	497 095.2	829 395.9	913 339.8	786 644.5	
	60 - 64	16 720.8	23 504.5	41 471.2	92 730.2	105 378.5	
	65 - 69	12 569.1	17 833.2	35 061.5	68 372.6	84 241.7	
	70 - 74	7 121.4	12 024.7	25 073.6	60 802.9	73 352.6	
	75 - 79	3 602.2	5 867.6	15 766.4	34 962.5	74 850.1	
	80 - 84			7 826.4	17 969.6	56 986.1	
	85 - 89			2 818.3	8 805.4	28 213.8	
	90 - 94	}	1 558.7	5 104.8	742.9	3 116.8	10 201.4
	95 - 99				126.8	668.7	3 285.6
100+			12.2	94.7	470.7		
Female	Total	266 559.8	449 956.3	619 431.0	723 578.3	727 555.6	
	0 - 14	87 336.8	177 187.3	150 109.6	129 511.6	114 545.3	
	15 - 59	156 169.5	237 503.2	401 985.8	441 303.0	377 659.6	
	60 - 64	8 637.9	12 044.7	20 135.3	46 683.4	51 410.9	
	65 - 69	6 876.1	9 711.9	17 566.3	34 740.1	42 284.5	
	70 - 74	4 164.4	6 979.4	13 185.0	32 415.9	38 244.5	
	75 - 79	2 287.7	3 603.9	8 968.9	19 435.0	41 096.2	
	80 - 84			4 846.1	10 697.1	33 591.6	
	85 - 89			1 929.5	5 803.8	18 228.7	
	90 - 94	}	1 087.4	2 925.8	583.0	2 335.8	7 371.5
	95 - 99				110.4	565.5	2 698.8
100+			11.2	87.2	424.1		
Male	Total	288 200.2	477 851.4	655 701.8	747 208.6	734 502.6	
	0 - 14	98 710.5	189 190.3	166 728.2	140 412.2	123 887.9	
	15 - 59	170 971.0	259 592.0	427 410.1	472 036.8	408 984.9	
	60 - 64	8 082.9	11 459.8	21 335.9	46 046.8	53 967.6	
	65 - 69	5 693.0	8 121.4	17 495.2	33 632.5	41 957.3	
	70 - 74	2 957.0	5 045.3	11 888.6	28 387.0	35 108.1	
	75 - 79	1 314.5	2 263.6	6 797.5	15 527.5	33 753.9	
	80 - 84			2 980.2	7 272.6	23 394.4	
	85 - 89			888.8	3 001.7	9 985.1	
	90 - 94	}	471.3	2 179.0	159.8	781.0	2 829.9
	95 - 99				16.4	103.2	586.9
100+			1.0	7.5	46.6		
Percentage in older ages							
Total	60+	7.5	6.9	10.1	19.5	29.9	
	65+	4.5	4.4	6.9	13.2	22.7	
	80+	0.3	0.6	0.9	2.1	6.8	
Female	60+	8.6	7.8	10.9	21.1	32.3	
	65+	5.4	5.2	7.6	14.7	25.3	
	80+	0.4	0.7	1.2	2.7	8.6	
Male	60+	6.4	6.1	9.4	18.0	27.5	
	65+	3.6	3.7	6.1	11.9	20.1	
	80+	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.5	5.0	
Ageing index		22.3	17.6	40.7	106.5	183.3	
Broad age groups (percentage)							
	0 - 14	33.5	39.5	24.8	18.4	16.3	
	15 - 59	59.0	53.6	65.0	62.1	53.8	
	60+	7.5	6.9	10.1	19.5	29.9	
Median age (years)		23.9	20.6	30.0	39.0	43.8	
Dependency ratio							
	Total	61.3	78.2	46.4	46.2	63.9	
	Youth	54.1	70.4	36.4	26.8	26.7	
	Old Age	7.2	7.8	10.0	19.4	37.2	
Potential support ratio		13.8	12.8	10.0	5.2	2.7	
Parent support ratio		0.7	1.5	2.5	3.9	14.5	
Sex ratio (per 100 women)							
	60+	80.3	82.4	91.4	88.2	85.7	
	65+	72.4	75.8	85.2	83.6	80.3	
	80+	43.3	74.5	54.1	57.3	59.1	

Indicator	Age	1950-1955	1975-1980	2000-2005	2025-2030	2045-2050
Growth rate (percentage)	Total	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.2	-0.3
	60+	2.1	2.8	2.1	3.7	0.9
	65+	2.5	3.0	2.6	3.6	0.2
	80+	3.9	-3.3	4.8	5.0	4.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)		6.2	3.3	1.8	1.9	1.9
Life expectancy (years)						
Total	Birth	40.8	65.3	71.2	76.3	79.0
	60	..	..	18.1	20.6	22.2
	65	..	..	14.5	16.7	18.2
	80	..	..	6.5	7.7	8.6
Female	Birth	42.3	66.3	73.5	78.7	81.3
	60	..	..	20.1	22.7	24.3
	65	..	..	16.1	18.6	20.1
	80	..	..	7.2	8.7	9.6
Male	Birth	39.3	64.5	69.1	74.1	76.7
	60	..	..	16.3	18.6	20.2
	65	..	..	12.9	14.9	16.3
	80	..	..	5.4	6.4	7.2
Survival rate (percentage)						
Total	60	..	..	83.8	89.8	92.2
	65	..	..	77.0	84.7	87.9
	80	..	..	35.9	48.6	55.7
Female	60	..	..	86.5	91.6	93.6
	65	..	..	81.5	87.8	90.4
	80	..	..	44.8	57.2	63.8
Male	60	..	..	81.3	88.2	90.9
	65	..	..	73.0	81.7	85.6
	80	..	..	28.1	40.3	47.9
		1950	1970	1990	2000	2010
Labour force participation (percentage)						
Total	65+	29.3	24.0	19.3	16.9	14.5
Female	65+	10.0	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.2
Male	65+	56.0	44.9	32.7	27.5	22.9
		1980	1990	2000	2005	2010
Illiteracy rate (percentage)						
Total	60 - 64	78.3	63.5	42.9	30.5	22.7
	65 - 69	84.1	72.4	55.5	43.5	30.9
	70+	89.8	80.4	67.0	58.2	45.7
Female	60 - 64	94.4	85.6	61.6	45.4	34.3
	65 - 69	96.3	91.8	76.7	61.6	45.4
	70+	97.8	94.4	85.6	76.7	61.6
Male	60 - 64	61.9	42.8	25.3	16.2	11.4
	65 - 69	70.6	52.4	34.3	25.3	16.2
	70+	78.0	61.9	42.8	34.3	25.3

